

Planning Information Packet

Alameda County

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

May 2011

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

Table 1: Public Assistance Recipients by Program	1
Table 2: Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs), Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older	2
Table 3: Workforce Investment Act, Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas	3
Table 4: Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL) and Poverty Guidelines	4

Table 1
Public Assistance Recipients by Program
2008 - 2010
Alameda County

Recipients by Program	July			California
	2008	2009	2010	July 2010
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	36,729	37,670	39,279	1,271,073
Adults	9,211	9,505	10,409	300,098
Children	27,518	28,165	28,870	970,975
Welfare to Work (b)	7,129	8,284	6,978	191,335
Food Stamps (c)	74,171	85,292	98,162	3,320,616
General Relief	8,762	9,794	6,524	146,426
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	102	243	135	1,991

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research
 CalWORKs: see report CA237CW; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW25 and WTW25A;
 Food Stamps: see report DFA256; General Relief: see report GR237.

- (a)** Data include foster care children.
- (b)** With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work-related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.
- (c)** Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.
- (d)** Data are for June-September and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

Table 2
Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs)
Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older
2008 - 2010
Alameda County

Characteristics	July			California (c)
	2008	2009	2010	July 2010
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	12,720	13,050	13,600	440,210
Male	2,440	2,500	2,600	84,290
Female	10,290	10,560	11,000	356,050
16-20	2,680	2,750	2,870	92,870
21-44	9,070	9,300	9,690	313,740
45-54	780	800	830	26,870
55+	200	200	210	6,870
White (Not Hispanic)	2,280	2,420	2,660	99,600
Black (Not Hispanic)	4,870	4,810	4,690	66,620
Hispanic	3,100	3,380	3,700	234,400
Asian & Pacific Islander	2,040	1,990	2,060	17,800
American Indian	50	50	50	3,240
Filipino	380	390	430	3,520

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

- (a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others, and Foster Care cases.
- (b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.
- (c) California race/ethnicity totals do not include Sierra County. Data were not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Alameda County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Alameda County (Total all county)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	1,443,740	282,430	36,345	111,355	59,900	694,025	112,030	61,580	86,085
Poverty Universe²	1,420,000	277,870	36,080	106,215	58,220	687,445	111,395	60,985	81,785
Persons below Poverty³	156,805	38,040	5,175	22,810	10,815	60,220	8,205	4,260	7,280
Percent Persons in Poverty	11.0%	13.7%	14.3%	21.5%	18.6%	8.8%	7.4%	7.0%	8.9%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	143,770	38,040	5,175	17,085	8,175	55,855	8,065	4,175	7,205
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	195,595	53,040	6,710	29,650	12,280	70,150	8,470	5,115	10,175
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	202,230	53,040	6,720	30,425	12,935	73,660	9,485	5,300	10,665
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	186,015	53,040	6,720	22,530	9,915	68,715	9,315	5,210	10,575
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	733,195	n/a	n/a	57,135	43,305	543,770	69,150	13,635	6,195
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	726,020	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	755,200
Employment	669,700
Unemployment	85,500
Unemployment Rate	11.3%
Not in Labor Force⁹	401,300

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

15,550

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	66,790	11,150	26,770	23,820	5,040
Male	61,300	9,310	24,200	23,060	4,730
Female	5,480	1,840	2,570	760	320

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Alameda County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Alameda County (Less Oakland City)

2000 CENSUS
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹

	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	1,044,265	202,420	26,375	80,920	42,235	503,595	82,820	45,095	60,805
Poverty Universe²	1,025,525	199,585	26,150	76,285	40,750	498,275	82,415	44,615	57,440
Persons below Poverty³	80,315	15,815	2,290	14,635	6,800	30,335	4,230	2,130	4,080
Percent Persons in Poverty	7.8%	7.9%	8.8%	19.2%	16.7%	6.1%	5.1%	4.8%	7.1%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	70,305	15,815	2,290	9,760	4,560	27,600	4,155	2,070	4,055
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	103,345	23,585	3,120	19,410	7,660	36,115	4,505	2,630	6,315
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	107,155	23,585	3,120	20,020	8,155	37,995	4,980	2,730	6,565
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	94,440	23,585	3,120	13,175	5,620	34,850	4,885	2,680	6,530
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	542,530	n/a	n/a	42,620	31,090	401,920	52,335	10,140	4,420
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	537,440	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	552,100
Employment	501,000
Unemployment	51,100
Unemployment Rate	9.3%
Not in Labor Force⁹	274,700

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

10,950

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Oakland City
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: City of Oakland

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	399,475	80,010	9,970	30,435	17,665	190,430	29,210	16,485	25,280
Poverty Universe²	394,475	78,285	9,930	29,930	17,470	189,170	28,980	16,370	24,345
Persons below Poverty³	76,490	22,225	2,885	8,175	4,015	29,885	3,975	2,130	3,200
Percent Persons in Poverty	19.4%	28.4%	29.1%	27.3%	23.0%	15.8%	13.7%	13.0%	13.1%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	73,465	22,225	2,885	7,325	3,615	28,255	3,910	2,105	3,150
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	92,250	29,455	3,590	10,240	4,620	34,035	3,965	2,485	3,860
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	95,075	29,455	3,600	10,405	4,780	35,665	4,505	2,570	4,100
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	91,575	29,455	3,600	9,355	4,295	33,865	4,430	2,530	4,045
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	190,665	n/a	n/a	14,515	12,215	141,850	16,815	3,495	1,775
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	188,580	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	203,100
Employment	168,700
Unemployment	34,400
Unemployment Rate	17.0%
Not in Labor Force⁹	126,600

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

4,600

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Endnotes and Data Sources

¹The Employment and Training Administration (ETA) define the **economically disadvantaged population** as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA contracted with a private research firm to tabulate these data from individual responses to the decennial census. Totals may not match published data from the U.S. Bureau of Census. Further information is available through the following Web sites:

www.doleta.gov

www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** The poverty universe is the number of persons for which poverty status is determined. The poverty universe is smaller than the total population because poverty status is not determined for people in institutions, such as prisons or nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and, individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. Persons in Poverty percent of universe is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe.

⁴**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL determines an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels.

⁵**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students on in the labor force. The exclusion of such persons is required to comply with WIA definition of funding formula factors.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces and in institutions, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Household Population** includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. (People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.) A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied (or if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live separately from any other people in the building and that have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters.

⁸All data in this group are averages of estimates for the 12-month period, January 2010 through December 2010 on the March 2010 benchmark. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division (LMID), (916) 262-2162.

Labor force in this category refers to the sum of civilian employment and civilian unemployment. Civilians, as defined, are age 16 years or older, not members of the Armed Services, and are not in institutions such as prisons, mental hospitals, or nursing homes.

Employment includes all individuals who worked at least one hour for a wage or salary, or were self-employed, or were working at least 15 unpaid hours in a family business or on a family farm, during the week including the 12th of the month. Those who were on vacation, on other kinds of leave, or involved in a labor dispute, are counted as employed.

Unemployment includes those individuals who were not working but who were able to work, available to work, and actively looking for work during the week including the 12th of the month. Individuals who were waiting to be recalled from a layoff and individuals waiting to report to a new job within 30 days are counted as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate is the number of unemployed as a percentage of the labor force.

⁹**Not in Labor Force:** Official methods by the Bureau of Labor Statistics do not include monthly estimates of persons not in the labor force. The number of persons not in the labor force in this table was derived using 2000 Census data by Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA) member cities and counties. Specifically, the official current estimate of labor force is divided by the Census estimate of labor force participation rates estimates for the total working-aged population. Total working-aged population less the number of persons in the labor force equals the number of persons not in the labor force.

¹⁰**Adult Probation Active Caseload:** Adults on probation are under county supervision. As a result, data are not available regarding the distribution of adults on probation within a county. For LWIAs that do not include an entire county or counties, caseload was distributed among cities according to each city's share of adult arrests for felonies and misdemeanors in 2009, the most recent year for which data are available. Source of data: California Department of Justice, Office of the Attorney General, Criminal Justice Statistics Center (online at: www.ag.ca.gov/crime.php).

¹¹Data provided by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections for 2010 (VetPop2007), county-level estimates for September 2010. Data are located online at www.va.gov/vetdata.

Note: All data provided are the most recent available at the time of publication.

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2010

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area

LWIAs	San Diego Consortium						
	Family Size						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$10,917	\$17,884	\$24,555	\$30,309	\$35,768	\$41,832	\$6,064
6 Months	\$5,459	\$8,942	\$12,278	\$15,155	\$17,884	\$20,916	\$3,032
100%	\$15,596	\$25,548	\$35,078	\$43,298	\$51,097	\$59,760	\$8,663
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area

Anaheim	Los Angeles County	San Bernardino County					
Foothill E&T Consortium	Orange County	SELACO Consortium					
Pacific Gateway (formerly Long Beach City)	Riverside County	South Bay Consortium					
Los Angeles City	Santa Ana City	Ventura County					
	San Bernardino City	Verdugo Consortium					
Family Size							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,960	\$16,322	\$22,409	\$27,665	\$32,645	\$38,182	\$5,537
6 Months	\$4,980	\$8,161	\$11,205	\$13,833	\$16,323	\$19,091	\$2,768
100%	\$14,229	\$23,317	\$32,013	\$39,521	\$46,636	\$54,546	\$7,910
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

**Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2010**

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area

Alameda County	Oakland City	San Mateo County
Contra Costa County	Richmond City	Santa Cruz County
Marin County	San Benito	Solano County
Napa County	San Francisco City/Co.	Sonoma County
NOVA Consortium	San Jose/Silicon Valley	

Family Size

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$10,064	\$16,491	\$22,633	\$27,941	\$32,974	\$38,564	\$5,590
6 Months	\$5,032	\$8,246	\$11,317	\$13,971	\$16,487	\$19,282	\$2,795
100%	\$14,377	\$23,558	\$32,333	\$39,916	\$47,105	\$55,092	\$7,987
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 4 — Metropolitan Areas

Fresno County	Monterey County	Stanislaus County
Golden Sierra Consortium	NoRTEC Consortium	Tulare County
Imperial County	North Central Consortium	Yolo County
Kern/Inyo/Mono Consortium	Sacramento City/Co.	
Kings County	San Joaquin County	
Madera County	San Luis Obispo County	
Merced County	Santa Barbara County	

Family Size

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,443	\$15,476	\$21,247	\$26,230	\$30,951	\$36,201	\$5,250
6 Months	\$4,722	\$7,738	\$10,624	\$13,115	\$15,476	\$18,101	\$2,625
100%	\$13,490	\$22,108	\$30,353	\$37,471	\$44,216	\$51,716	\$7,500
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2010

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt County		Mother Lode Consortium					
Mendocino County							
Family Size							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,013	\$14,770	\$20,279	\$25,031	\$29,541	\$34,550	\$5,009
6 Months	\$4,507	\$7,385	\$10,140	\$12,516	\$14,771	\$17,275	\$2,504
100%	\$12,875	\$21,100	\$28,970	\$35,758	\$42,201	\$49,357	\$7,156
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Source: State of California, Workforce Services Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive (WSD10-6, September 17, 2010)

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.