

Planning Information Packet

Los Angeles County

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

May 2011

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

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Table 1
Public Assistance Recipients by Program
2008 - 2010
Los Angeles County

Recipients by Program	July			California
	2008	2009	2010	July 2010
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	314,102	347,046	371,034	1,271,073
Adults	57,896	69,631	80,419	300,098
Children	256,206	277,415	290,615	970,975
Welfare to Work (b)	43,910	54,861	44,996	191,335
Food Stamps (c)	645,592	770,543	899,346	3,320,616
General Relief	69,650	85,618	102,024	146,426
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	1,287	1,761	1,043	1,991

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research
 CalWORKs: see report CA237CW; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW25 and WTW25A;
 Food Stamps: see report DFA256; General Relief: see report GR237.

- (a)** Data include foster care children.
- (b)** With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work-related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.
- (c)** Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.
- (d)** Data are for June-September and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

Table 2
Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs)
Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older
2008 - 2010
Los Angeles County

Characteristics	July			California (c)
	2008	2009	2010	July 2010
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	108,780	120,190	128,500	440,210
Male	20,830	23,010	24,600	84,290
Female	87,980	97,210	103,930	356,050
16-20	22,950	25,360	27,110	92,870
21-44	77,530	85,660	91,580	313,740
45-54	6,640	7,340	7,840	26,870
55+	1,700	1,880	2,010	6,870
White (Not Hispanic)	10,710	11,450	11,880	99,600
Black (Not Hispanic)	25,450	25,050	22,940	66,620
Hispanic	69,370	80,310	90,150	234,400
Asian & Pacific Islander	2,580	2,640	2,820	17,800
American Indian	170	160	80	3,240
Filipino	510	580	630	3,520

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others, and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

(c) California race/ethnicity totals do not include Sierra County.

Data were not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Los Angeles County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Los Angeles County (Total all county)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	9,519,340	2,126,670	270,145	814,680	424,895	4,270,480	685,495	406,490	520,480
Poverty Universe²	9,349,770	2,080,990	265,385	773,590	417,295	4,237,965	681,340	402,450	490,765
Persons below Poverty³	1,674,600	520,460	60,210	187,545	91,945	640,350	80,535	39,955	53,600
Percent Persons in Poverty	17.9%	25.0%	22.7%	24.2%	22.0%	15.1%	11.8%	9.9%	10.9%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	1,606,125	520,460	60,210	164,045	77,645	611,780	79,380	39,495	53,115
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	2,105,880	704,390	80,295	257,265	107,450	756,660	84,750	46,350	68,725
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	2,158,965	704,390	80,375	261,290	111,940	784,355	93,415	49,345	73,855
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	2,068,850	704,390	80,375	222,720	95,355	751,960	92,095	48,760	73,200
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	4,307,760	n/a	n/a	385,025	295,265	3,106,250	391,315	87,990	41,920
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	4,258,840	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	4,879,500
Employment	4,262,300
Unemployment	617,200
Unemployment Rate	12.6%
Not in Labor Force⁹	3,185,800

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

58,570

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	345,790	63,710	127,210	129,760	25,120
Male	315,630	52,550	114,790	125,830	22,450
Female	30,170	11,150	12,420	3,930	2,670

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Los Angeles County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Los Angeles County (Less city of Los Angeles, and Foothill, Pacific Gateway, SELACO, South Bay, and Verdugo Consortiums)

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	3,656,615	872,705	117,230	329,395	155,065	1,578,885	262,300	154,490	186,520
Poverty Universe²	3,586,365	852,365	114,845	313,205	151,355	1,564,070	261,010	153,070	176,470
Persons below Poverty³	564,270	186,105	22,506	62,935	28,800	207,525	26,205	13,426	16,770
Percent Persons in Poverty	15.7%	21.8%	19.6%	20.1%	19.0%	13.3%	10.0%	8.8%	9.5%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	544,930	186,105	22,506	56,360	24,681	199,480	25,850	13,256	16,655
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	742,155	261,680	30,885	90,275	36,030	256,185	28,265	16,226	22,610
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	756,585	261,680	30,940	91,285	37,115	263,590	30,810	17,121	24,055
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	729,250	261,680	30,940	79,595	31,821	254,070	30,405	16,871	23,840
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	1,589,820	n/a	n/a	153,515	106,860	1,136,385	148,425	31,015	13,586
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	1,569,740	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	1,796,400
Employment	1,573,900
Unemployment	222,500
Unemployment Rate	12.4%
Not in Labor Force⁹	1,267,500

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰ 28,500

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Los Angeles City
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: City of Los Angeles

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	3,694,835	792,500	92,480	317,995	182,970	1,696,320	255,455	154,260	202,850
Poverty Universe²	3,622,605	775,475	91,000	296,960	179,575	1,680,760	253,695	152,865	192,270
Persons below Poverty³	801,050	241,015	26,390	90,535	47,390	313,975	38,195	18,595	24,955
Percent Persons in Poverty	22.1%	31.1%	29.0%	30.5%	26.4%	18.7%	15.1%	12.2%	13.0%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	766,415	241,015	26,390	77,885	39,925	300,470	37,620	18,380	24,730
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	982,835	316,220	34,445	124,315	54,070	362,880	39,435	20,775	30,700
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	1,010,685	316,220	34,460	126,390	56,530	377,800	43,700	22,270	33,315
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	965,185	316,220	34,460	105,410	48,240	362,765	43,030	22,005	33,055
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	1,688,650	n/a	n/a	149,745	125,370	1,213,285	144,460	36,095	19,700
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	1,661,690	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	1,914,800
Employment	1,647,900
Unemployment	266,900
Unemployment Rate	13.9%
Not in Labor Force⁹	1,219,100

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰ 16,280

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Foothill Consortium

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Cities of Arcadia, Duarte, Monrovia, Pasadena, Sierra Madre, and South Pasadena

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	280,005	52,405	7,230	19,555	10,670	131,080	23,665	14,090	21,305
Poverty Universe²	275,845	51,595	7,135	19,095	10,585	130,775	23,345	13,780	19,540
Persons below Poverty³	34,065	8,315	1,104	3,905	2,410	13,665	1,810	899	1,955
Percent Persons in Poverty	12.3%	16.1%	15.5%	20.5%	22.8%	10.4%	7.8%	6.5%	10.0%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	31,135	8,315	1,104	3,085	1,604	12,420	1,810	879	1,925
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	42,325	11,550	1,475	4,895	2,635	15,910	1,920	1,249	2,695
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	43,735	11,550	1,485	5,005	2,755	16,555	2,190	1,279	2,910
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	40,405	11,550	1,485	3,945	1,914	15,190	2,190	1,264	2,875
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	139,820	n/a	n/a	9,125	7,380	103,070	14,765	3,685	1,800
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	138,720	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	156,300
Employment	142,500
Unemployment	13,800
Unemployment Rate	8.8%
Not in Labor Force⁹	90,100

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

1,590

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Pacific Gateway

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Cities of Lomita, Long Beach, Signal Hill, and Torrance

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	628,575	139,295	17,760	50,720	26,870	286,200	43,610	26,145	37,980
Poverty Universe²	618,975	137,010	17,495	48,565	26,625	285,290	43,305	25,760	34,920
Persons below Poverty³	116,045	38,535	4,495	13,865	6,150	42,240	4,915	2,355	3,485
Percent Persons in Poverty	18.7%	28.1%	25.7%	28.5%	23.1%	14.8%	11.3%	9.1%	10.0%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	110,945	38,535	4,495	12,130	5,230	40,005	4,815	2,330	3,405
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	140,830	50,200	5,780	17,505	6,760	48,185	5,070	2,605	4,730
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	144,915	50,200	5,780	18,025	7,135	50,355	5,695	2,795	4,940
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	138,600	50,200	5,780	15,405	6,125	47,900	5,585	2,775	4,840
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	294,555	n/a	n/a	26,040	19,400	215,505	25,905	5,450	2,260
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	291,060	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	332,300
Employment	292,800
Unemployment	39,500
Unemployment Rate	11.9%
Not in Labor Force⁹	199,900

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰ 5,040

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: South Bay Consortium

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Cities of Carson, El Segundo, Gardena, Hawthorne, Hermosa Beach, Inglewood, Lawndale, Manhattan Beach, and Redondo Beach

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	507,255	112,170	13,170	36,935	20,725	242,345	39,160	21,185	21,585
Poverty Universe²	502,020	109,555	12,980	36,540	20,615	241,980	38,950	20,970	20,425
Persons below Poverty³	70,880	22,250	2,375	7,200	3,580	27,965	3,990	1,535	1,985
Percent Persons in Poverty	14.1%	20.3%	18.3%	19.7%	17.4%	11.6%	10.2%	7.3%	9.7%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	68,575	22,250	2,375	6,570	3,200	26,705	3,965	1,535	1,985
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	85,700	29,890	3,060	8,645	3,980	31,730	4,195	1,870	2,325
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	88,200	29,890	3,060	8,795	4,210	33,010	4,680	1,985	2,560
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	85,480	29,890	3,060	7,980	3,705	31,645	4,650	1,985	2,555
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	246,880	n/a	n/a	18,065	15,365	185,070	22,670	4,245	1,470
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	245,710	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	280,200
Employment	247,800
Unemployment	32,400
Unemployment Rate	11.6%
Not in Labor Force⁹	153,600

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

3,230

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Southeast Los Angeles County (SELACO) Consortium

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Cities of Artesia, Bellflower, Cerritos, Downey, Hawaiian Gardens, Lakewood, and Norwalk

2000 CENSUS									
Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	445,590	104,020	14,120	38,870	17,860	192,215	34,045	18,940	25,525
Poverty Universe²	440,315	101,930	13,805	38,165	17,805	191,825	33,815	18,790	24,190
Persons below Poverty³	48,605	15,230	1,900	5,355	2,040	18,050	2,710	1,350	1,970
Percent Persons in Poverty	11.0%	14.9%	13.8%	14.0%	11.5%	9.4%	8.0%	7.2%	8.1%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	46,910	15,230	1,900	4,840	1,780	17,245	2,645	1,320	1,970
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	65,430	23,185	2,780	7,210	2,385	22,410	3,065	1,710	2,685
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	66,720	23,185	2,780	7,280	2,470	23,045	3,265	1,830	2,860
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	64,645	23,185	2,780	6,555	2,210	22,080	3,200	1,795	2,860
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	199,370	n/a	n/a	18,560	13,025	143,095	19,560	3,655	1,489
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	198,960	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	225,900
Employment	202,000
Unemployment	23,900
Unemployment Rate	10.6%
Not in Labor Force⁹	144,800

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰ 1,970

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Verdugo Consortium

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Cities of Burbank, Glendale, and La Canada-Flintridge

	2000 CENSUS								
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹								
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	315,740	55,540	8,410	21,805	11,110	148,185	27,795	17,775	25,125
Poverty Universe²	312,835	54,995	8,380	21,655	11,110	148,010	27,750	17,600	23,325
Persons below Poverty³	41,270	9,620	1,500	3,925	1,680	17,530	2,720	1,815	2,490
Percent Persons in Poverty	13.2%	17.5%	17.9%	18.1%	15.1%	11.8%	9.8%	10.3%	10.7%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,5}	38,715	9,620	1,500	3,340	1,310	16,005	2,685	1,805	2,455
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁴	48,425	12,435	1,950	4,625	1,685	19,980	2,815	1,935	2,995
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,4}	49,985	12,435	1,950	4,715	1,830	20,645	3,090	2,085	3,235
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	47,060	12,435	1,950	4,030	1,425	18,905	3,050	2,075	3,195
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	153,715	n/a	n/a	10,325	8,110	113,740	15,935	3,960	1,655
Household Population in the Civilian Labor Force^{6,7}	152,960	n/a	n/a	†	†	†	†	†	†

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

Labor Force Status, 2010⁸

Labor Force	173,500
Employment	155,400
Unemployment	18,100
Unemployment Rate	10.4%
Not in Labor Force⁹	110,800

Adult Probation Active Caseload (as of December, 2009)¹⁰

1,940

Veteran Estimates, 2010¹¹

	Total	17 to 44	45 to 64	65 to 84	85 & older
Total Veterans*	†	†	†	†	†
Male	†	†	†	†	†
Female	†	†	†	†	†

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

† Not available.

TABLE 3
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Endnotes and Data Sources

¹The Employment and Training Administration (ETA) define the **economically disadvantaged population** as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA contracted with a private research firm to tabulate these data from individual responses to the decennial census. Totals may not match published data from the U.S. Bureau of Census. Further information is available through the following Web sites:

www.doleta.gov

www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** The poverty universe is the number of persons for which poverty status is determined. The poverty universe is smaller than the total population because poverty status is not determined for people in institutions, such as prisons or nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and, individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. Persons in Poverty percent of universe is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe.

⁴**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL determines an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels.

⁵**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students on in the labor force. The exclusion of such persons is required to comply with WIA definition of funding formula factors.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces and in institutions, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Household Population** includes all of the people who occupy a housing unit. (People not living in households are classified as living in group quarters.) A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied (or if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live separately from any other people in the building and that have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living quarters.

⁸All data in this group are averages of estimates for the 12-month period, January 2010 through December 2010 on the March 2010 benchmark. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division (LMID), (916) 262-2162.

Labor force in this category refers to the sum of civilian employment and civilian unemployment. Civilians, as defined, are age 16 years or older, not members of the Armed Services, and are not in institutions such as prisons, mental hospitals, or nursing homes.

Employment includes all individuals who worked at least one hour for a wage or salary, or were self-employed, or were working at least 15 unpaid hours in a family business or on a family farm, during the week including the 12th of the month. Those who were on vacation, on other kinds of leave, or involved in a labor dispute, are counted as employed.

Unemployment includes those individuals who were not working but who were able to work, available to work, and actively looking for work during the week including the 12th of the month. Individuals who were waiting to be recalled from a layoff and individuals waiting to report to a new job within 30 days are counted as unemployed.

Unemployment Rate is the number of unemployed as a percentage of the labor force.

⁹**Not in Labor Force:** Official methods by the Bureau of Labor Statistics do not include monthly estimates of persons not in the labor force. The number of persons not in the labor force in this table was derived using 2000 Census data by Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA) member cities and counties. Specifically, the official current estimate of labor force is divided by the Census estimate of labor force participation rates estimates for the total working-aged population. Total working-aged population less the number of persons in the labor force equals the number of persons not in the labor force.

¹⁰**Adult Probation Active Caseload:** Adults on probation are under county supervision. As a result, data are not available regarding the distribution of adults on probation within a county. For LWIAs that do not include an entire county or counties, caseload was distributed among cities according to each city's share of adult arrests for felonies and misdemeanors in 2009, the most recent year for which data are available. Source of data: California Department of Justice, Office of the Attorney General, Criminal Justice Statistics Center (online at: www.ag.ca.gov/crime.php).

¹¹Data provided by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections for 2010 (VetPop2007), county-level estimates for September 2010. Data are located online at www.va.gov/vetdata.

Note: All data provided are the most recent available at the time of publication.

**Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2010**

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area

LWIAs	San Diego Consortium						
	Family Size						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$10,917	\$17,884	\$24,555	\$30,309	\$35,768	\$41,832	\$6,064
6 Months	\$5,459	\$8,942	\$12,278	\$15,155	\$17,884	\$20,916	\$3,032
100%	\$15,596	\$25,548	\$35,078	\$43,298	\$51,097	\$59,760	\$8,663
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area

Anaheim	Los Angeles County	San Bernardino County					
Foothill E&T Consortium	Orange County	SELACO Consortium					
Pacific Gateway (formerly Long Beach City)	Riverside County	South Bay Consortium					
Los Angeles City	Santa Ana City	Ventura County					
	San Bernardino City	Verdugo Consortium					
Family Size							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,960	\$16,322	\$22,409	\$27,665	\$32,645	\$38,182	\$5,537
6 Months	\$4,980	\$8,161	\$11,205	\$13,833	\$16,323	\$19,091	\$2,768
100%	\$14,229	\$23,317	\$32,013	\$39,521	\$46,636	\$54,546	\$7,910
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

**Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
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2010**

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area

Alameda County	Oakland City	San Mateo County
Contra Costa County	Richmond City	Santa Cruz County
Marin County	San Benito	Solano County
Napa County	San Francisco City/Co.	Sonoma County
NOVA Consortium	San Jose/Silicon Valley	

Family Size

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$10,064	\$16,491	\$22,633	\$27,941	\$32,974	\$38,564	\$5,590
6 Months	\$5,032	\$8,246	\$11,317	\$13,971	\$16,487	\$19,282	\$2,795
100%	\$14,377	\$23,558	\$32,333	\$39,916	\$47,105	\$55,092	\$7,987
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 4 — Metropolitan Areas

Fresno County	Monterey County	Stanislaus County
Golden Sierra Consortium	NoRTEC Consortium	Tulare County
Imperial County	North Central Consortium	Yolo County
Kern/Inyo/Mono Consortium	Sacramento City/Co.	
Kings County	San Joaquin County	
Madera County	San Luis Obispo County	
Merced County	Santa Barbara County	

Family Size

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,443	\$15,476	\$21,247	\$26,230	\$30,951	\$36,201	\$5,250
6 Months	\$4,722	\$7,738	\$10,624	\$13,115	\$15,476	\$18,101	\$2,625
100%	\$13,490	\$22,108	\$30,353	\$37,471	\$44,216	\$51,716	\$7,500
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Table 4
Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)
and Poverty Guidelines
2010

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt County		Mother Lode Consortium					
Mendocino County							
Family Size							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Each Additional Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$9,013	\$14,770	\$20,279	\$25,031	\$29,541	\$34,550	\$5,009
6 Months	\$4,507	\$7,385	\$10,140	\$12,516	\$14,771	\$17,275	\$2,504
100%	\$12,875	\$21,100	\$28,970	\$35,758	\$42,201	\$49,357	\$7,156
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$10,830	\$14,570	\$18,310	\$22,050	\$25,790	\$29,530	\$3,740
6 Months	\$5,415	\$7,285	\$9,155	\$11,025	\$12,895	\$14,765	\$1,870

Source: State of California, Workforce Services Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive (WSD10-6, September 17, 2010)

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.